

Are you confident?

Outside directorship liability coverage considerations when serving on the boards of outside entities

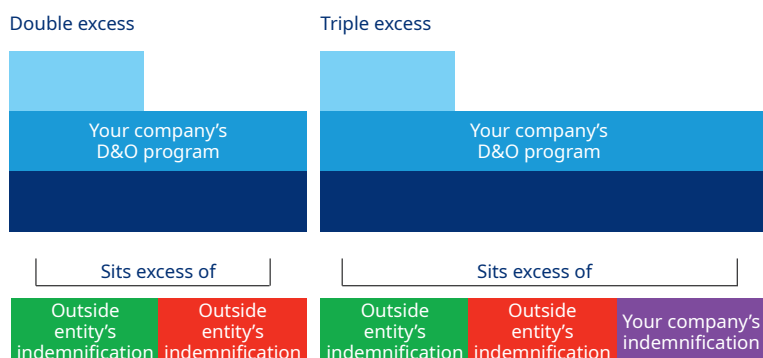
As a director or officer, the opportunity to serve on the boards of outside entities can benefit you, your company, and other organizations involved. But while serving in that capacity, are you covered under your organization's directors and officers (D&O) liability insurance policy?

Although senior leaders increasingly take opportunities to serve as executives of an outside entity, it also raises significant liability issues. As a result, it is critical to understand how D&O insurance protects executives that serve on other companies' boards. As directors and officers face increasing regulatory scrutiny, and in an effort to address outside directorship risk, ensure that your organization understands outside directorship liability (ODL) coverage.

Essentials of ODL coverage

Companies typically indemnify directors and officers for acts in their capacity as such, including as directors or executives of an outside entity for which they serve at the request of the company. This means that a company that requests your service on the outside board will typically pay for the expenses and liability that you as a director or officer may personally incur as a result of this outside service. Indemnification is often included in the company's by-laws, articles of association, employment agreements, or deeds of indemnity. Before agreeing to sit on an outside board, you should understand the extent of your own company's indemnification.

01| ODL scope of coverage



Your company's D&O insurance program will also typically cover these outside board activities for directors and officers as defined in the policy; however, ODL coverage generally does not extend to all employees. D&O policies often contain an ODL extension that most commonly works on a "double excess basis," where a company's ODL coverage applies excess of the outside entity's indemnification to the director or officer and the outside entity's own D&O program. In some cases, the ODL extension works on a "triple excess basis." In this case, for example, it would mean that your company's ODL coverage would apply excess of the outside entity's indemnification to the director or officer, excess of the outside entity's own D&O program, and excess of your company's own indemnification to the director or officer (see Figure 1).

Features of ODL coverage

The ODL extension generally has three limitations:

1. To be covered, your role with the outside entity must be at the specific direction or request of your company. Therefore, your company's D&O policy does not extend to protect you when, for instance, you serve on the board of a local golf club or homeowner's association because these are not company-requested roles. Such positions are typically self-elected roles; you should confirm directly with these organizations that they will provide indemnification and that they also have adequate D&O protection in place.
2. Blanket coverage typically is provided for nonprofit entities; this means that these entities do not need to be specifically scheduled on the policy. If there is a need to extend coverage to a for-profit entity (private or public or even to a minority-owned entity that is not deemed a subsidiary), the insurer may ask for additional information and a specific endorsement may be needed. It is important to note that insurers may be reluctant to extend coverage to outside public companies. If they do agree, it is likely on a triple excess basis and could be subject to a sublimit. As such, it is critical to understand the indemnification available and the direct coverage maintained by the outside entity, particularly if it is a public company.
3. ODL coverage does not cover the entity itself; it only covers you as an individual director or officer of the company. In the case of a minority-owned entity, it will not cover individuals that represent the other owners.

Best practices

Because ODL coverage typically shares the limit of the overall D&O program, it is critical that your company understands the full extent of its ODL exposures. This can be difficult due to the cascading nature of the D&O policy in that it not only extends coverage to the parent company, but also to subsidiary companies that may appoint directors and officers to sit on outside boards. And since most D&O policies are global, ODL coverage and exposures extend worldwide.

Ensure your company has a tracking methodology in place to help quantify and assess its indemnification obligations as well as the potential impact on its D&O program. Such a system should include how companies:

- Facilitate and document decisions to approve or not approve indemnification for a particular outside position and how this is communicated to the individual at both the parent company and subsidiary.
- Track the start and cessation date of the outside position.

Require individuals to report any claims against them regarding their outside position to the company on a timely basis.

A firm grasp on the basics of ODL coverage can help ensure you are protected in the event of any D&O litigation. Understanding the overall corporate and subsidiary exposures can help ensure that your company's D&O program limits are not inadvertently exposed to a claim that was not anticipated to be covered under its program.

Contacts



Deepak Adappa

US Finpro Advisory Leader

+1 312 391 2948

deepak.adappa@marsh.com



Ruth Kochenderfer

US FINPRO D&O Product Leader

+1 202 263 3973

ruth.s.kochenderfer@marsh.com

About Marsh

Marsh, a business of **Marsh McLennan** (NYSE: MMC), is the world's top insurance broker and risk advisor. Marsh McLennan is a global leader in risk, strategy and people, advising clients in 130 countries across four businesses: **Marsh**, **Guy Carpenter**, **Mercer** and **Oliver Wyman**. With annual revenue of \$23 billion and more than 85,000 colleagues, Marsh McLennan helps build the confidence to thrive through the power of perspective. For more information, visit marsh.com, or follow on [LinkedIn](#) and [X](#).

Marsh is a business of Marsh McLennan.

This document and any recommendations, analysis, or advice provided by Marsh (collectively, the "Marsh Analysis") are not intended to be taken as advice regarding any individual situation and should not be relied upon as such. The information contained herein is based on sources we believe reliable, but we make no representation or warranty as to its accuracy. Marsh shall have no obligation to update the Marsh Analysis and shall have no liability to you or any other party arising out of this publication or any matter contained herein. Any statements concerning actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal matters are based solely on our experience as insurance brokers and risk consultants and are not to be relied upon as actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal advice, for which you should consult your own professional advisors. Any modeling, analytics, or projections are subject to inherent uncertainty, and the Marsh Analysis could be materially affected if any underlying assumptions, conditions, information, or factors are inaccurate or incomplete or should change. Marsh makes no representation or warranty concerning the application of policy wording or the financial condition or solvency of insurers or reinsurers. Marsh makes no assurances regarding the availability, cost, or terms of insurance coverage. Although Marsh may provide advice and recommendations, all decisions regarding the amount, type or terms of coverage are the ultimate responsibility of the insurance purchaser, who must decide on the specific coverage that is appropriate to its particular circumstances and financial position.